



## Edinburgh Perinatal/Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS)

For use between **28–32 weeks** in **all** pregnancies

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Gestation in Weeks: \_\_\_\_\_

As you are having a baby, we would like to know how you are feeling. Please mark “X” in the box next to the answer which comes closest to how you have felt in the past 7 days—not just how you feel today.

### ***In the past 7 days:***

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. I have been able to laugh and see the funny side of things<br><input type="checkbox"/> As much as I always could<br><input type="checkbox"/> Not quite so much now<br><input type="checkbox"/> Definitely not so much now<br><input type="checkbox"/> Not at all | 6. Things have been getting on top of me<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, most of the time I haven't been able to cope<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, sometimes I haven't been coping as well as usual<br><input type="checkbox"/> No, most of the time I have coped quite well<br><input type="checkbox"/> No, I have been coping as well as ever |
| 2. I have looked forward with enjoyment to things<br><input type="checkbox"/> As much as I ever did<br><input type="checkbox"/> Rather less than I used to<br><input type="checkbox"/> Definitely less than I used to<br><input type="checkbox"/> Hardly at all     | 7. I have been so unhappy that I have had difficulty sleeping<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, most of the time<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, sometimes<br><input type="checkbox"/> Not very often<br><input type="checkbox"/> No, not at all   |
| 3. I have blamed myself unnecessarily when things went wrong<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, most of the time<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, some of the time<br><input type="checkbox"/> Not very often<br><input type="checkbox"/> No, never                   | 8. I have felt sad or miserable<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, most of the time<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, quite often<br><input type="checkbox"/> Not very often<br><input type="checkbox"/> No, not at all   |
| 4. I have been anxious or worried for no good reason<br><input type="checkbox"/> No, not at all<br><input type="checkbox"/> Hardly ever<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, sometimes<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, very often                                      | 9. I have been so unhappy that I have been crying<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, most of the time<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, quite often<br><input type="checkbox"/> Only occasionally<br><input type="checkbox"/> No, never   |
| 5. I have felt scared or panicky for no very good reason<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, quite a lot<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, sometimes<br><input type="checkbox"/> No, not much<br><input type="checkbox"/> No, not at all                                | 10. The thought of harming myself has occurred to me<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, quite often<br><input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes<br><input type="checkbox"/> Hardly ever<br><input type="checkbox"/> Never  |

*Talk about your answers to the above questions with your health care provider.*

*Translations for care-provider use available on PSBC website: [perinatalservicesbc.ca](http://perinatalservicesbc.ca).*

*The Royal College of Psychiatrists 1987. From Cox, JL, Holden, JM, Sagovsky, R (1987). Detection of postnatal depression. Development of the 10-item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. British Journal of Psychiatry. 150, 782–786. Reprinted with permission.*

**Edinburgh Perinatal/Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS)**

**SCORING GUIDE**

1. I have been able to laugh and see the funny side of things
  - 0 As much as I always could
  - 1 Not quite so much now
  - 2 Definitely not so much now
  - 3 Not at all
2. I have looked forward with enjoyment to things
  - 0 As much as I ever did
  - 1 Rather less than I used to
  - 2 Definitely less than I used to
  - 3 Hardly at all
3. I have blamed myself unnecessarily when things went wrong
  - 3 Yes, most of the time
  - 2 Yes, some of the time
  - 1 Not very often
  - 0 No, never
4. I have been anxious or worried for no good reason
  - 0 No, not at all
  - 1 Hardly ever
  - 2 Yes, sometimes
  - 3 Yes, very often
5. I have felt scared or panicky for no very good reason
  - 3 Yes, quite a lot
  - 2 Yes, sometimes
  - 1 No, not much
  - 0 No, not at all
6. Things have been getting on top of me
  - 3 Yes, most of the time I haven't been able to cope
  - 2 Yes, sometimes I haven't been coping as well as usual
  - 1 No, most of the time I have coped quite well
  - 0 No, I have been coping as well as ever
7. I have been so unhappy that I have had difficulty sleeping
  - 3 Yes, most of the time
  - 2 Yes, sometimes
  - 1 Not very often
  - 0 No, not at all
8. I have felt sad or miserable
  - 3 Yes, most of the time
  - 2 Yes, quite often
  - 1 Not very often
  - 0 No, not at all
9. I have been so unhappy that I have been crying
  - 3 Yes, most of the time
  - 2 Yes, quite often
  - 1 Only occasionally
  - 0 No, never
10. The thought of harming myself has occurred to me
  - 3 Yes, quite often
  - 2 Sometimes
  - 1 Hardly ever
  - 0 Never

**A score of 1–3 to item 10 indicating a risk of self-harm, requires immediate mental health assessment and intervention as appropriate.**

*Scoring of 11–13 range, monitor, support, and offer education.*

*Scoring of 14 or higher, follow up with comprehensive biopsychosocial diagnostic assessment for depression.*

*Source: Cox, JL Cox, Holden, JM, Sagovsky, R (1987)  
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**TWEAK SCORING GUIDE**

<b>T</b>	<p><b>Tolerance:</b>                      “How many drinks does it take to make you feel high?”                      (Or this can be modified to “How many drinks can you hold?”)                      Record number of drinks.</p>	<p>3 or more drinks = 2 points</p>
<b>W</b>	<p><b>Worry:</b>                      “Have close friends or relatives worried or complained about your drinking in the past year?”</p>	<p>Yes = 2 points</p>
<b>E</b>	<p><b>Eye-Opener:</b>                      “Do you sometimes have a drink in the morning when you first get up?”</p>	<p>Yes = 1 point</p>
<b>A</b>	<p><b>Amnesia (Blackout):</b>                      Has a friend or family member ever told you about things you said or did while you were drinking that you could not remember?</p>	<p>Yes = 1 point</p>
<b>K (C)</b>	<p><b>Cut Down:</b>                      “Do you sometimes feel the need to cut down on your drinking?”</p>	<p>Yes = 1 point</p>

**A score of 2 or more points indicates a risk of a drinking problem.**

*Source: Russell, M (1994). New Assessment tools for risk drinking during pregnancy: T-ACE, TWEAK and others. Alcohol Health and Research World.*